

Section 1 Chemical Product and Company Information



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CHEMTREC 24 Hour Emergency
Phone Number (800) 424-9300
For laboratory use only.
Not for drug, food or household use.

Product SILVER NITRATE

Synonyms Silver(I) Nitrate

Section 2 Hazards Identification

Signal word: DANGER

Pictograms: GHS03 / GHS05 / GHS09

Target organs: Kidneys, Liver, Eyes, Skin



GHS Classification:

Ox. Sol. (Category 2)

Skin Corr. (Category 1B)

Aquatic Acute (Category 1)

Aquatic Chronic (Category 1)

GHS Label information: Hazard statement:

H272: May intensify fire; oxidizer.

H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H410: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement(s):

P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. – No smoking.

P220: Store away from clothing and combustible materials.

P221: Take any precaution to avoid mixing with combustibles.

P260: Do not breathe dust.

P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P273: Avoid release to the environment.

P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

P301+P330+P331: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes.

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P370+P378: In case of fire: Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical, water spray, alcohol foam for extinction.

P391: Collect spillage.

P405: Store locked up.

H501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations.

Ca Prop 65 - This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

Section 3 Composition / Information on Ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Silver nitrate	7761-88-8	100%	231-853-9

Section 4 First Aid Measures

INGESTION: MAY BE FATAL IF SWALLOWED. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: CONTACT CAUSES CORNEAL DAMAGE OR BLINDNESS. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: CONTACT CAN CAUSE BURNS. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire Fighting Measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Carbon dioxide, dry chemical, dry sand, alcohol foam.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. Substance is a strong oxidizer which releases oxygen on heating. The oxygen will intensify any fire in the immediate surroundings.

Section 6 Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Remove all sources of ignition. Sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Section 7 Handling & Storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale dusts. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area. Keep away from ignition sources. Store in resistant containers. Do not store in wooden, cardboard or paper containers. Store away from flammable and combustible materials.

Section 8 Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

Exposure Limits:	Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
	Silver, soluble compounds, as Ag	TWA: 0.01 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.01 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.01 mg/m ³

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If dusty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical & Chemical Properties

Appearance: Solid, white crystals.

Odor: No odor.

Odor threshold: Data not available.

pH: Data not available.

Melting / Freezing point: 212°C (>413°F)

Boiling point: Decomposes

Flash point: Data not available

Evaporation rate (= 1): Not applicable

Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available.

Explosion limits: Lower / Upper: Data not available

Vapor pressure (mm Hg): Data not available

Vapor density (Air = 1): 5.8

Relative density (Specific gravity): 4.35

Solubility(ies): +/- 10% in water

Partition coefficient: Data not available

Auto-ignition temperature: Data not available

Decomposition temperature: 444°C (>831°F)

Viscosity: Not applicable

Molecular formula: AgNO₃

Molecular weight: 169.87

Section 10 Stability & Reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable

Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.

Conditions to avoid: Excessive temperatures, heat, sparks, open flame and other sources of ignition.

Incompatible materials: Combustible materials, reducing agents, organic substances, strong basis and alkalis.

Hazardous decomposition products: Nitrogen oxides.

Section 11 Toxicological Information

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 1,173 mg/kg ; Dermal-guinea pig LD50: >216 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation: Human - Corrosive

Serious eye damage/irritation: Rabbit - Corrosive

Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available

Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available

Carcinogenicity: Data not available

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity: Data not available

STOT-single exposure: Data not available

STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available

Aspiration hazard: Data not available

Potential health effects:

Inhalation: Inhalation of dust will produce irritation to gastrointestinal or respiratory tract, characterized by burning, sneezing, and coughing. Repeated inhalation of dust can produce varying degree of respiratory irritation or lung damage.

Ingestion: Poisonous if swallowed. Ingestion causes severe gastroenteritis.

Skin: Contact with skin can produce inflammation and blistering.

Eyes: Contact with eyes may cause corneal damage or blindness.

Signs and symptoms of exposure: Irritation of upper respiratory tract. Skin irritation or burns. Severe irritation or burns to eyes.

Additional information: RTECS #: VV4725000

Section 12 Ecological Information

Toxicity to fish: Oncorhynchus mykiss (fish, fresh water), LC50 = 0.0086 mg/l/96 hours

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: Daphnia magna (Crustacea), EC50 = 0.0006 mg/l/48 hours

Toxicity to algae: Chlorella vulgaris (Algae), EC50 = Ca. 0.1 mg/l/14 day - growth rate

Persistence and degradability: No data available

Bioaccumulative potential: No data available

Mobility in soil: No data available

PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available

Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 Disposal Considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport Information

UN/NA number: UN1493

Shipping name: Silver nitrate

Hazard class: 5.1

Packing group: II

Reportable Quantity: > 1 lbs (0.454 kg)


Marine pollutant: No

Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 0.453 Kg

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Section 15 Regulatory Information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	WHMIS Classification
Silver nitrate	Listed	Listed	D001, D011	Listed	Not listed	C ; E 

Section 16 Additional Information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.

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