

Reference Sheet

Table 1: Solubility of Ionic Compounds at SATP

		ANIONS						
		Cl ⁻ , Br ⁻ , I ⁻	S ²⁻	OH ⁻	SO ₄ ²⁻	CO ₃ ²⁻ , PO ₄ ³⁻ , SO ₃ ²⁻	C ₂ H ₃ O ₂ ⁻	NO ₃ ⁻
C A T I O N S	High Solubility (aq) ≥ 0.1 mol/L	Most	Group 1, NH ₄ ⁺ , Group 2	Group 1, NH ₄ ⁺ , Sr ²⁺ , Ba ²⁺ , Tl ⁺	Most	Group 1, NH ₄ ⁺ ,	Most	All
	Low Solubility (s) ≤ 0.1 mol/L	Ag ⁺ , Pb ²⁺ , Tl ⁺ , Hg ²⁺ , Hg ⁺ , Cu ⁺	Most	Most	Ag ⁺ , Pb ²⁺ , Ca ²⁺ , Ba ²⁺ , Sr ²⁺ , Ra ²⁺	Most	Ag ⁺	None

All Group 1 compounds, including acids and all ammonium compounds are assumed to have high solubility in water

Table 2: Activity Series of Common Metals

Li	K	Ba	Ca	Mg	Al	Zn	Fe	Sn	Pb	H	Cu	Hg	Ag	Au
←————— React with Acids —————→														
←— React with water —→														

Table 3: IUPAC Names and Formulae of Some Common Polyatomic ions

Ion Formula	Name	Ion Formula	Name
C ₂ H ₃ O ₂ ⁻	acetate	C ₂ ²⁻	carbide
BrO ₃ ⁻	bromate	CO ₃ ²⁻	carbonate
ClO ₃ ⁻	chlorate	CrO ₄ ²⁻	chromate
CN ⁻	cyanide	Cr ₂ O ₇ ²⁻	dichromate
OH ⁻	hydroxide	C ₂ O ₄ ²⁻	oxalate
IO ₃ ⁻	iodate	O ₂ ²⁻	peroxide
NO ₃ ⁻	nitrate	SiO ₃ ²⁻	silicate
SCN ⁻	thiocyanate	SO ₄ ²⁻	sulfate
MnO ₄ ⁻	permanganate	S ₂ O ₃ ²⁻	thiosulfate
		AsO ₄ ³⁻	arsenate
H ₃ O ⁺	hydronium	BO ₃ ³⁻	borate
NH ₄ ⁺	ammonium	PO ₄ ³⁻	phosphate